

35 CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maintain healthy capital ratios, strong credit rating and optimal capital structure in order to ensure ample availability of finance for its existing operations, for maximizing shareholders' value, for tapping potential investment opportunities and to reduce cost of capital.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustment to it, in the light of changes in economic conditions. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders or issue new shares.

The Company finances its operations through equity, borrowing and management of its working capital with a view to maintain an appropriate mix between various sources of finance to minimize risk.

36 CAPITAL ADEQUACY LEVEL

	Note	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Total assets		877,899,343	406,107,040
Less: Total liabilities		(526,190,735)	(97,577,870)
Less: Revaluation reserves (created upon revaluation of fixed assets)		-	-
		<u>351,708,608</u>	<u>308,529,170</u>

Capital Adequacy Level

While determining the value of the total assets of the TREC Holder, Notional value of the TREC certificate held by the Optimus Capital Management (Private) Limited as at year ended June 30, 2025 as determined by Pakistan Stock Exchange has been considered.

37 COMPUTATION OF LIQUID CAPITAL AS ON JUNE 30, 2025

S. No.	Head of Account	Value in Pak Rupees	Hair Cut / Adjustments	Net Adjusted Value
1.1	Property & Equipment	34,932,329	34,932,329	-
1.2	Intangible Assets	602,927	602,927	-
1.3	Investment in Govt. Securities (150,000*99)	25,092,498	25,092,498	-
	Investment in Debt Securities			
	If listed than:			
	i. 5% of the balance sheet value in the case of tenure upto 1 year.	-	5.00%	-
	ii. 7.5% of the balance sheet value, in the case of tenure from 1-3 years.	-	7.50%	-
	iii. 10% of the balance sheet value, in the case of tenure of more than 3 years.	-	10.00%	-
	If unlisted than:			
	i. 10% of the balance sheet value in the case of tenure upto 1 year.	-	10.00%	-
	ii. 12.5% of the balance sheet value, in the case of tenure from 1-3 years.	-	12.50%	-
	iii. 15% of the balance sheet value, in the case of tenure of more than 3 years.	-	15.00%	-
	Investment in Equity Securities:			
	i. If listed 15% or VaR of each securities on the cut off date as computed by the Securities Exchange for respective securities whichever is higher. [Provided that if any of these securities are pledged with the securities exchange for maintaining Base Minimum Capital Requirement, 100% haircut on the value of eligible securities to the extent of minimum required value of Base Minimum Capital.]	16,255,996	(16,255,996)	-
	ii. If unlisted, 100% of carrying value.	-	-	-
1.6	Investment in subsidiaries	15,000,000	15,000,000	-
	Investment in associated companies/undertaking	404,356,907	404,356,907	-
1.7	i. If listed 20% or VaR of each securities as computed by the Securities Exchange for respective securities whichever is higher.	-	-	-
	ii. If unlisted, 100% of net value.	-	100.00%	-

R

5. No.	Head of Account	Value in Pak Rupees	Hair Cut / Adjustments	Net Adjusted Value
1.8	Statutory or regulatory deposits/basic deposits with the exchanges, clearing house or central depository or any other entity (i) 100% of net value, however any excess amount of cash deposited with securities exchange to comply with requirements of base minimum capital may be taken in the calculation of LC.	500,000	500,000	-
1.9	Margin deposits with exchange and clearing house.	83,607,210	-	83,607,210
1.10	Deposit with authorized intermediary against borrowed securities under SLB.	-	-	-
1.11	Other deposits and prepayments	4,890,885	4,890,885	-
1.12	Accrued interest, profit or mark-up on amounts placed with financial institutions or debt securities etc. (Nil) 100% in respect of markup accrued on loans to directors, subsidiaries and other related parties.	1,720	-	1,720
1.13	Dividends receivables.	-	100.00%	-
1.14	Amounts receivable against Repo financing. Amount paid as purchaser under the REPO agreement. (Securities purchased under repo arrangement shall not be included in the investments.) Advances and receivables other than trade Receivables	-	-	-
1.15	(i) No haircut may be applied on the short term loan to employees provided these loans are secured and due for repayments within 12 months. (ii) No haircut may be applied to the advance tax to the extent it is netted with provision of taxation. (iii) In all other cases 100% of net value	927,500	-	927,500
1.16	Receivables from clearing house or securities exchange(s) 100% value of claims other than those on account of entitlements against trading of securities in all markets including MFM gains.	22,164,396	22,164,396	-
1.17	Receivables from customers i. In case receivables are against margin financing, the aggregate of (i) value of securities held in the blocked account after applying VAR based Haircut, (ii) cash deposited as collateral by the financee (iii) market value of any securities deposited as collateral after applying VAR based haircut. i. Lower of net balance sheet value or value determined through adjustments. ii. In case receivables are against margin trading, 5% of the net balance sheet value. iii. In case receivables are against securities borrowings under SLB, the amount paid to NCCPL as collateral upon entering into contract. iii. Net amount after deducting haircut iv. Increase of other trade receivables not more than 5 days overdue, 0% of the net balance sheet value. iv. Balance sheet value	1,231,474	-	1,231,474
	v. In case of other trade receivables are overdue, or 5 days or more, the aggregate of (i) the market value of securities purchased for customers and held in sub-accounts after applying VAR based haircuts, (ii) cash deposited as collateral by the respective customer and (iii) the market value of securities held as collateral after applying VAR based haircuts. v. Lower of net balance sheet value or value determined through adjustments	2,380,243	-	2,380,243
	vi. In the case of amount of receivable from related parties, values determined after applying applicable haircuts on underlying securities readily available in respective CDS account of the related party in the following manner: (i). Up to 30 days, values determined after applying VAR based haircuts (ii). Above 30 days but upto 90 days, values determined after applying 50% or Var based haircuts whichever is higher (iii). Above 90 days, 100% haircut shall be applicable vi. Lower of net balance sheet value or value determined through adjustments	19,275,676	(13,666,226)	5,609,450
	Cash and Bank balances			
1.18	i. Bank Balance-proprietary accounts	897,482	-	897,482
	ii. Bank Balance-customer accounts	245,770,655	-	245,770,655
	iii. Cash in hand	11,444	-	11,444
	Subscription money against investment in IPO / offer for sale (asset) (i) No haircut may be applied in respect of amount paid as subscription money provided that shares have not been allotted or are not included in the investments of securities broker. 1.19 (ii) In case of investment in IPO where shares have been allotted but not yet credited in CDS Account, 25% haircuts will be applicable on the value of such securities. (iii) In case of subscription in right shares where the shares have not yet been credited in CDS account, 15% or VAR based haircut whichever is higher, will be applied on Right Shares.	-	-	-
1.20	Total Assets	877,899,343		340,437,178

5. No.	Head of Account	Value in Pak Rupees	Hair Crt / Adjustments	Net Adjusted Value
2. Liabilities				
Trade Payables				
2.1	i. Payable to exchanges and clearing house	-	-	-
	ii. Payable against leveraged market products	-	-	-
	iii. Payable to customers	245,116,338	-	245,116,338
Current Liabilities				
2.2	i. Statutory and regulatory dues	4,054,655	-	4,054,655
	ii. Accruals and other payables	10,361,709	-	10,361,709
	iii. Short-term borrowings	-	-	-
	iv. Current portion of subordinated loans	-	-	-
	v. Current portion of long term liabilities	-	-	-
	vi. Deferred liabilities	8,124,961	-	8,124,961
	vii. Provision for taxation	2,238,636	-	2,238,636
	viii. Other liabilities as per accounting principles and included in the financial statements	1,294,436	-	1,294,436
Non-Current Liabilities				
2.3	i. Long-Term financing	-	100%	-
	a. Long-Term financing obtained from financial institution: Long term portion of financing obtained from a financial institution including amount due against finance lease	-	-	-
	ii. Other long-term financing	-	-	-
Note: (a) 100% haircut may be allowed against long term portion of financing obtained from a financial institution including amount due against finance leases. (b) Nil in all other cases				
Subordinated Loans				
2.4	i. 100% of Subordinated loans which fulfill the conditions specified by SECP are allowed to be deducted: The Schedule III provides that 100% haircut will be allowed against subordinated Loans which fulfill the conditions specified by SECP. In this regard, following conditions are specified:	-	-	-
	a. Loan agreement must be executed on stamp paper and must clearly reflect the amount to be repaid after 12 months of reporting period b. No haircut will be allowed against short term portion which is repayable within next 12 months. c. In case of early repayment of loan, adjustment shall be made to the Liquid Capital and revised Liquid Capital statement must be submitted to exchange. ii. Subordinated loans which do not fulfill the conditions specified by SECP	255,000,000	255,000,000	-
Advance against shares for increase in Capital of Securities broker				
100% haircut may be allowed in respect of advance against shares if: a. The existing authorized share capital allows the proposed enhanced share capital b. Board of Directors of the company has approved the increase in capital c. Relevant Regulatory approvals have been obtained d. There is no unreasonable delay in issue of shares against advance and all regulatory requirements relating to the increase in paid up capital have been completed. e. Auditor is satisfied that such advance is against the increase of capital.				
2.6	Total Liabilities	526,190,735	-	271,190,735
3. Ranking Liabilities Relating to:				
Concentration in Margin Financing				
3.1	The amount calculated client-to-client basis by which any amount receivable from any of the financees exceed 10% of the aggregate of amounts receivable from total financees:	-	-	-
3.2	Concentration in securities lending and borrowing	-	-	-
	The amount by which the aggregate of: (i) Amount deposited by the borrower with NCCPL (ii) Cash margins paid and (iii) The market value of securities pledged as margins exceed the 110% of the market value of shares borrowed	-	-	-
	Net underwriting Commitments	-	-	-
(a) In the case of right issue : if the market value of securities is less than or equal to the subscription price;				
3.3	(i) the 50% of Haircut multiplied by the underwriting commitments and securities. In the case of rights issue where the market price of securities is greater than the subscription price, 5% of the Haircut multiplied by the net underwriting	-	-	-
	(b) in any other case : 12.5% of the net underwriting commitments	-	-	-

S. No.	Head of Account	Value in Pak Rupees	Hair Cut / Adjustments	Net Adjusted Value
	Negative equity of subsidiary			
3.4	The amount by which the total assets of the subsidiary / (excluding any amount due from the subsidiary) exceed the total liabilities of the subsidiary	-	-	-
3.5	Foreign exchange agreements and foreign currency positions 5% of the net position in foreign currency; Net position in foreign currency means the difference of total assets denominated in foreign currency less total liabilities denominated in foreign currency	-	-	-
3.6	Amount Payable under REPO	-	-	-
	Repo adjustment			
	In the case of financier/purchaser the total amount receivable under Repo less the 110% of the market value of underlying securities			
3.7	In the case of financee/seller the market value of underlying securities after applying haircut less the total amount received less value of any securities deposited as collateral by the purchaser after applying haircut less any cash deposited by the purchaser.	-	-	-
	Concentrated proprietary positions			
3.8	If the market value of any security is between 25% and 51% of the total proprietary positions then 5% of the value of such security. If the market of a security exceeds 51% of the proprietary position, then 10% of the value of such security	-	1,625,600	1,625,600
	Opening Positions in futures and options			
3.9	i. In case of customer positions, the total margin requirements in respect of open positions less the amount of cash deposited by the customer and the value of securities held as collateral/ pledged with securities exchange after applying VAR haircuts ii. In case of proprietary positions, the total margin requirements in respect of open positions to the extent not already met	-	-	-
	Short sell positions			
3.10	i. Increase of customer positions, the market value of shares sold short in ready market on behalf of customers after increasing the same with the VAR based haircuts less the cash deposited by the customer as collateral and the value of securities held as collateral after applying VAR based Haircuts ii. Increase of proprietary positions, the market value of shares sold short in ready market and not yet settled increased by the amount of VAR based haircut less the value of securities pledged as collateral after applying haircuts.	-	-	-
3.11	Total Ranking Liabilities	-	1,625,600	1,625,600

June 30, 2025
Rupees

- (i) Adjusted value of Assets (serial number 1.20) 340,437,178
(ii) Less: Adjusted value of liabilities (serial number 2.6) (271,190,735)
(iii) Less: Total ranking liabilities (series number 3.11) (1,625,600)
67,620,843

June 30, June 30,
2025 2024

38 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

Number of employees as at year end
Average number of employees during the year

43	46
45	46